



GPCI 2025 - Financial Centers

世界の都市総合カランキング 2025 - 金融センター

What is the GPCI -Financial Centers |世界の都市総合カランキング - 金融センターとは

ith the rapid expansion and internationalization of the financial industry, competition between cities has intensified, and the importance of implementing measures to maintain or enhance their status as financial centers has grown significantly. Therefore, in the Global Power City Index - Financial Centers (GPCI-Financial Centers), we evaluate the competitiveness of cities as international financial centers from a multifaceted perspective by adding a "Finance" function to the six functions of the Global Power City Index (Economy, Research and Development, Cultural Interac-

tion, Livability, Environment, and Accessibility). This allows us to uncover the characteristics, strengths, and weaknesses of each city as an international financial center within the global financial system and rank them. We hope that GPCI-Financial Centers will be utilized as an important tool by professionals in the financial industry, policymakers, and investors.

・ 融業界の急速な拡大と国際化に伴い、都 市間の競争が激化し、国際的な金融センターとしての地位を維持または向上させるため の施策の重要性がますます高まっている。そこで、

GPCI-Financial Centers(世界の都市総合カランキング -金融センター)では、グローバルな金融システムの中で各都市が有する国際金融センターとしての特徴や強み・弱みを明らかにするために、世界の都市総合カランキング(GPCI)の6分野(経済、研究・開発、文化・交流、居住、環境、交通・アクセス)に、「金融」分野を加えた合計7分野で、国際金融センターとしての競争力を複眼的に評価し、順位付けしている。GPCI-Financial Centersが、金融業界のプロフェッショナルや政策立案者、投資家にとって重要なツールとして活用されることを期待したい。

Methodology | 調査手法

By adding the 4 indicator groups which comprise a total of 14 indicators to the GPCI's 72 indicators, a total of 86 indicators in seven functions were selected as factors to evaluate the strength of the financial function. The scores for each indicator within the Finance function were averaged to create scores for indicator groups, and these scores were then combined to generate

function specific rankings. The GPCI-Financial Centers Comprehensive Ranking was created by adding the Finance function scores to the GPCI scores for the six functions. The target cities were the same as the 48 cities covered by the GPCI.

G PCIの6分野72指標に、金融分野の力を 評価する要素として、4指標グループ14 指標を加えることで、合計7分野86指標を選定した。金融分野の各指標をスコア化し平均したものを指標グループのスコアとして、さらにそれらを合算して金融分野ランキングを作成した。GPCI-Financial Centers総合ランキングは、GPCIの6分野のスコアに金融分野のスコアを合算し作成した。対象都市は、GPCI対象48都市と同様とした。



By adding the financial function to the six functions of evaluation in the Global Power City Index (GPCI) that assess the overall strength of cities, it evaluates both the overall strength of the city and its specialized financial strength in a multifaceted manner.

都市の総合力を評価しているGPCIの6分野に金融分野を加えることで、都市の総合力および金融に特化した力の両面を複眼的に評価している。



Finance Function Indicators | 金融分野の指標一覧

Function 分野	Indicator Group 指標 グループ	ID	Indicator 指標	Definition 定義					
Finance 金融	Financial Instruments Markets 金融商品市場	73	Stock Market Capitalization* 上場株式時価総額*	Stock market capitalization for the stock exchanges located in the target city from World Federation of Exchanges' "Domestic Market Capitalization." World Federation of Exchangesの"Domestic Market Capitalization"における対象都市に立地する取引所の上場株式時価総額。					
		74	Stock Market Trading Value 株式市場売買代金	Annual stock market turnover of exchanges located in the target city covered in the World Federation of Exchanges' "Total Equity Market - Value trade (EOB Total)." World Federation of Exchangesの"Total Equity Market - Value trade (EOB Total)"における対象都市に立地する取引所の年間の株式市場売買代金。					
		75	Options/Futures Transaction Volume 上場デリバティブ取引高	Listed derivatives turnover of exchanges located in the target city covered by the World Federation of Exchanges' "Derivatives." World Federation of Exchangesの"Derivatives." における対象都市に立地する取引所の上場デリバティブ取引高。					
		76	Capital Raised through IPO IPO調達額	IPOs raised by exchanges located in the cities covered in World Federation of Exchanges' "Total Equity Market - Capital raised through IPOs (Total)." World Federation of Exchangesの"Total Equity Market - Capital raisedthrough IPOs (Total)."における対象都市に立地する取引所のIPO調達額。					
	Financial Intermediaries 金融仲介機能	77	World's Top Bank Headquarters 大手銀行本店	Score based on the rank of the head offices of banks ranked in Forbes's "The Global 2000" that are located in the target city. Forbesの "The Global 2000" にランクインする銀行の本店のうち、対象都市に立地するものを順位に応じて点数化したスコア。					
		78	World's Top Insurance Company Headquarters 大手保険会社本店	Score based on the rank of the head offices of insurance companies ranked in Forbes's "The Global 2000" that are located in the target city. Forbesの"The Global 2000" にランクインする保険会社の本店のうち、対象都市に立地するものを順位に応じて点数化したスコア。					
		79	World's Top Pension Funds 世界トップ年金ファンド	Assets under management of pension funds listed in "The world's largest pension funds" by Thinking Ahead Institute. Thinking Ahead Instituteの "The world's largest pension funds" に掲載されている年金ファンドの運用資産残高。					
		80	World's Top Asset Managers 世界トップアセットマネージャー	Assets under management of asset managers listed in "The world's largest 500 asset managers" by Thinking Ahead Institute. Thinking Ahead Instituteの "The world's largest 500 asset managers" に掲載されているアセットマネージャーの運用資産残高。					
	Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Markets 外国為替·金利市場	81	Foreign Exchange Turnover 外国為替取引高	The value of foreign exchange transactions in the countries listed in the BIS (Bank for International Settlements) "Triennial Central Bank Survey of foreign exchange and Over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives markets", prorated according to the turnover of the head offices of banks located in the target cities listed in Forbes's "The Global 2000". BIS (Bank for International Settlements)の"Triennial Central Bank Survey of foreign exchange and Over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives markets"に掲載されている国の外国為替取引高を、Forbesの"The Global 2000 "に掲載されている対象都市に立地している銀行本店の売上高に応じて按分した値。					
		82	Interest Rate Derivatives Turnover 金利デリバティブ取引高	The figures are calculated by dividing the interest rate derivatives trading volume of the countries listed in the "Triennial Central Bank Survey of foreign exchange and Over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives markets" by the turnover of the head offices of banks located in the target cities listed in Forbes's "The Global 2000". BIS (Bank for International Settlements)の"Triennial Central Bank Survey of foreign exchange and Over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives markets"に掲載されている国の金利デリバティブ取引高を、Forbesの"The Global 2000"に掲載されている対象都市に立地している銀行本店の売上高に応じて按分した値。					
	高度専門人材 高度専門人材	83	Employees in Business Support Services* ビジネスサポート人材の多さ*	Percentage of employees in the target city working in industries such as finance, insurance services, real estate services, professional services, business services, and science and technology services. 対象都市におけるビジネスサポート業種(金融、保険、不動産、事務、科学技術などの各種サービス業)の従業者数の対象都市の従業者数に対する割合。					
		84	International Law Firm Offices 国際弁護士事務所	Number of the top 100 international law firm's offices included in ALM Global, LLC's "Law Firms Global 200" ranking located in the target city. ALM Global, LLCの "Law Firms Global 200" ランキングに掲載されている国際的な弁護士事務所の上位 100 の事務所が立地する都市数。					
		85	Personal Income Tax 所得税率の低さ	The highest personal income tax rate in the target city or country in PwC's "Personal income tax (PIT) rates". PwCの"Personal income tax (PIT) rates"における対象都市もしくは対象都市が属する国の個人所得税率における最高税率。					
		86	Financial Industry Related Unicorn Companies 金融ユニコーン企業数	Number of privately held companies in financial-related industries with a business valuation of \$ 1 billion or more located in the target city that are listed on Crunchbase's "Private Unicorn Company List". Crunchbaseの"Private Unicorn Company List"に掲載されている、対象都市に立地する企業評価額が10億ドル以上の金融関連産業の非上場企業数。					

^{*}Regarding "Stock Market Capitalization" and "Employees in Business Support Services," as these indicators are encompassed within the GPCI's Economic Sector, they are utilized in the computation of scores for the Financial Sector-Specific Ranking, but they are omitted from the calculation of scores for the Comprehensive Ranking in GPCI-Financial Centers.

^{*「}上場株式時価総額」 および「ビジネスサポート人材の多さ」については、GPCI の経済分野に含まれているため、

金融分野ランキングのスコア算出には用いるが、GPCI-Financial Centers の総合ランキングのスコア算出では除外している。

Indicator Group Ranking \mid 指標グループ別ランキング

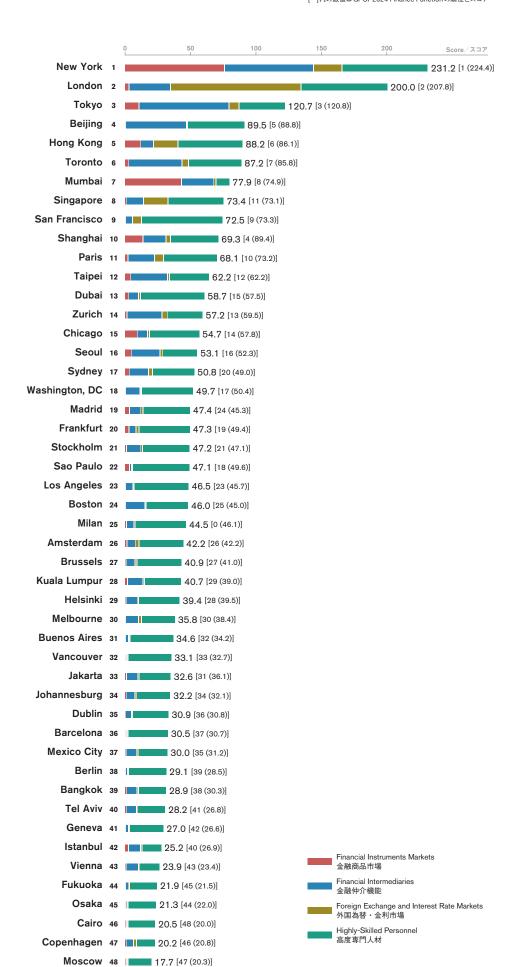
	Financial Instruments Mark 金融商品市場	kets		Financial Intermediaries 金融仲介機能			Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Markets 外国為替・金利市場		Highly-Skilled Personnel 高度専門人材		
1	New York	76.4	1	Tokyo	68.7	1	London	100.0	1	London	66.3
2	Mumbai	43.1	2	New York	68.0	2	New York	21.2	2	New York	65.6
3	Shanghai	13.3	3	Beijing	46.2	3	Hong Kong	18.1	3	San Francisco	62.1
4	Hong Kong	11.7	4	Toronto	40.4	4	Singapore	18.1	4	Hong Kong	49.3
5	Tokyo	10.4	5	London	31.1	5	Tokyo	6.7	5	Dubai	48.9
6	Chicago	8.9	6	Taipei	27.7	6	San Francisco	6.1	6	Sao Paulo	43.6
7	Seoul	4.4	7	Zurich	26.0	7	Paris	6.0	7	Beijing	43.3
8	Taipei	3.9	8	Mumbai	24.0	8	Toronto	4.2	8	Singapore	42.4
9	Sao Paulo	3.0	9	Seoul	21.3	9	Zurich	3.3	9	Los Angeles	41.6
10	Madrid	3.0	10	Paris	19.6	10	Shanghai	2.7	10	Paris	40.7
11	Sydney	2.8	11	Shanghai	16.9	11	Sydney	2.1	11	Toronto	40.2
12	London	2.6	12	Boston	14.2	12	Amsterdam	2.0	12	Washington, DC	39.4
13	Frankfurt	2.6	13	Sydney	14.1	13	Copenhagen	1.5	13	Frankfurt	38.9
14	Dubai	2.5	14	Singapore	12.5	14	Frankfurt	1.4	14	Milan	38.8
15	Toronto	2.4	15	Kuala Lumpur	11.1	15	Melbourne	1.3	15	Chicago	38.1
16	Istanbul	2.2	16	Washington, DC	10.4	16	Seoul	1.2	16	Shanghai	36.4
17	Paris	1.8	17	Stockholm	10.1	17	Madrid	0.9	17	Stockholm	35.9
18	Kuala Lumpur	1.5	18	Melbourne	9.2	18	Mumbai	0.8	18	Madrid	35.7
19	Zurich	1.1	19	Hong Kong	9.1	19	Dubai	0.7	19	Tokyo	34.9
20	Amsterdam	0.9	20	Vienna	8.8	20	Brussels	0.7	20	Brussels	34.0
21	Bangkok	0.8	21	Istanbul	8.4	21	Stockholm	0.6	21	Amsterdam	33.7
22	Milan	0.7	22	Jakarta	8.0	22	Taipei	0.5	22	Vancouver	33.1
22	Jakarta	0.6	23	Madrid	7.8	23	Mexico City	0.5	23	Buenos Aires	33.0
24	Stockholm	0.6	24	Helsinki	7.8	24	Johannesburg	0.4	24	Boston	31.8
25	Johannesburg	0.5	25	Chicago	7.3	25	Chicago	0.4	25	Sydney	31.8
26	Singapore	0.5	26	Bangkok	7.2	26	Vienna	0.3	26	Helsinki	31.2
27	Copenhagen	0.4	27	Tel Aviv	7.1	27	Helsinki	0.3	27	Barcelona	30.5
28	Tel Aviv	0.4	28	Mexico City	7.0	28	Istanbul	0.3	28	Taipei	30.1
29	Brussels	0.3	29	Dubai	6.6	29	Kuala Lumpur	0.3	29	Berlin	28.7
30	Moscow	0.3	30	Brussels	5.9	30	Bangkok	0.3	30	Kuala Lumpur	27.8
31	Mexico City	0.2	31	Johannesburg	5.9	31	Milan	0.2	31	Dublin	27.2
32	Helsinki	0.2	32	Amsterdam	5.6	32	Fukuoka	0.1	32	Zurich	26.8
33	Cairo	0.1	33	Los Angeles	4.8	33	Tel Aviv	0.1	33	Seoul	26.2
34	Vienna	0.1	34	Copenhagen	4.8	34	 Jakarta	0.1	34	Geneva	25.7
35	Dublin	0.1	35	Milan	4.8	35	 Osaka	0.0	35	Melbourne	25.4
36	Buenos Aires	0.0	36	Frankfurt	4.4	36	Barcelona Barcelona	0.0	36	Johannesburg	25.4
37	Beijing	0.0	37	San Francisco	4.3	36	Geneva	0.0	37	Jakarta	23.9
38	Barcelona	0.0	38	Dublin	3.7	36	Berlin	0.0	38	Mexico City	22.4
38	Geneva	0.0	39	Buenos Aires	1.5	36	Cairo	0.0	39	 Osaka	21.1
38	Berlin	0.0	40	Geneva	1.3	36	Moscow	0.0	40	Bangkok	20.6
38	Fukuoka	0.0	41	Fukuoka	1.2	36	Beijing	0.0	41	Tel Aviv	20.6
38	Osaka	0.0	42	Sao Paulo	0.5	36	Vancouver	0.0	42	Fukuoka	20.6
38	Vancouver	0.0	43	Berlin	0.4	36	Los Angeles	0.0	43	Cairo	20.4
38	San Francisco	0.0	44	Osaka	0.2	36	Washington, DC	0.0	44	Moscow	17.4
38	Los Angeles	0.0	45	Vancouver	0.0	36	Boston	0.0	45	Vienna	14.7
38	Washington, DC	0.0	46	Barcelona	0.0	36	Sao Paulo	0.0	46	Istanbul	14.3
38	Boston	0.0	46	Cairo	0.0	36	Buenos Aires	0.0	47	Copenhagen	13.6
38	Melbourne	0.0	46	Moscow	0.0	36	Dublin	0.0	48	Mumbai	10.0

n the Finance function, the top three cities remained the same as last year, with New York at #1, London at #2, and Tokyo at #3. New York maintained an overwhelming lead in "Financial Instruments Markets," with its score further boosted by rising to #1 in Capital Raised through IPO. London, while taking the top spot in "Highly-Skilled Personnel," saw its rank in "Financial Instruments Markets" fall from #9 to #12, resulting in a decrease in its overall score. Tokyo held onto the #1 position in "Financial Intermediaries" and improved from #21 to #19 in "Highly-Skilled Personnel," still considered as a weakness.

Shanghai's overall rank dropped sharply from #4 to #10, largely due to a significant decline in its score for "Financial Instruments Markets." This allowed Beijing and Hong Kong to move up to #4 and #5, respectively. Toronto and Mumbai each rose by one place, ranking #6 and #7. Singapore advanced three places to #8, supported by its strength in "Highly-Skilled Personnel," particularly the increase in its score for Financial Industry Related Unicorn Companies.

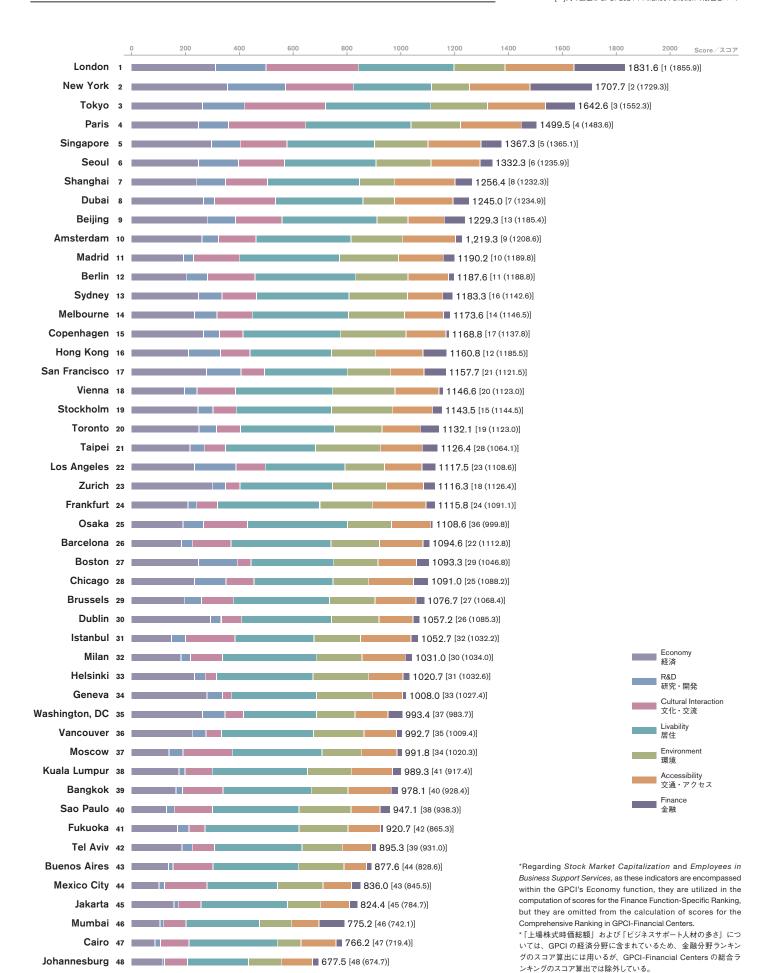
融分野において、上位3都市は前年と同様に、1位ニューヨーク、2位ロンドン、3位東京という結果となった。ニューヨークは『金融商品市場』で圧倒的首位を保ち、「IPO調達額」が1位へ躍進するなど、スコアをさらに伸ばした。ロンドンは、『高度専門人材』で首位を獲得したものの、『金融商品市場』での順位を9位から12位へと落とし、全体のスコアを低下させた。東京は『金融仲介機能』で1位を維持しつつ、弱みの『高度専門人材』で21位から19位へと順位を上げた。

上海は、『金融商品市場』でスコアを大幅に落とし、4位から10位に後退。代わって北京と香港がそれぞれ4位、5位に浮上した。そのほか、トロントとムンバイは順位を1つずつ上げて6位、7位に。シンガポールは、「金融ユニコーン企業数」の増加を背景に順位を3つ上げ、8位にランクインした。



Comprehensive Ranking (GPCI-2025 + Finance Function) | 総合ランキング (GPCI-2025 + 金融分野)

Numbers in [] are ranks and scores from the GPCI-2024 + Finance Function []内の数値はGPCI-2024 + Finance Functionの順位とスコア



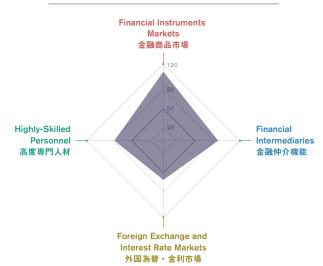
Top 6 Cities' Data | トップ 6都市のデータ

New York

New York secured #1 in four indicators: Stock Market Capitalization, Stock Market Trading Value, World's Top Asset Managers, and International Law Firm Offices, and also newly achieved the top position in Capital Raised through IPO.

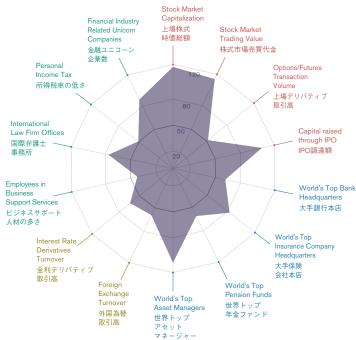
ニューヨークは「上場株式時価総額」、「株式市場売買代金」、「世界トップアセットマネージャー」、「国際弁護士事務所」で首位を維持し、新たに「IPO調達額」でもトップとなった。

Indicator group radar chart extstyle ext



*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す





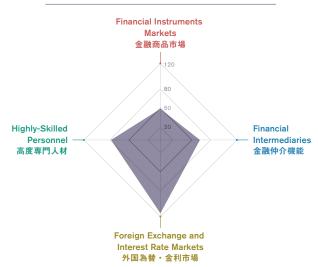
London

*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す

London maintained its top position in both Foreign Exchange Turnover and Interest Rate Derivatives Turnover within "Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Markets," just as last year, and further achieved #1 in "Highly-Skilled Personnel."

ロンドンは『外国為替・金利市場』における「外国為替取引高」 および 「金利デリバティブ取引高」 で首位を維持しつつ、新たに 『高度専門人材』 でも1位を獲得した。







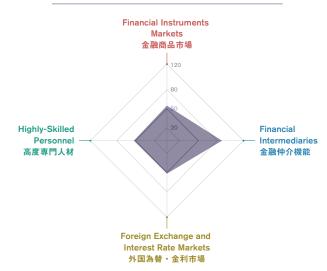
Indicator radar chart / 指標別レーダーチャート

Tokyo

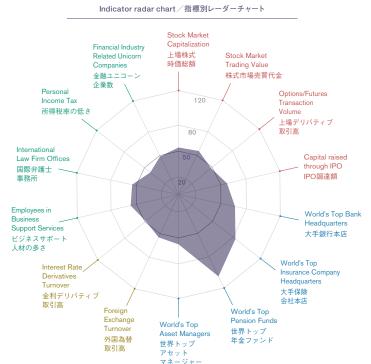
Tokyo maintained its #1 ranking in the two indicators *World's Top Insurance Company Headquarters* and *World's Top Pension Funds* for the third consecutive year. Its rank in "Highly-Skilled Personnel" also improved from #21 to #19.

東京は3年連続で『金融仲介機能』の「大手保険会社本店」および「世界トップ年金ファンド」で1位を維持したほか、『高度専門人材』が21位から19位へと上昇した。

Indicator group radar chart extstyle ext



*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す

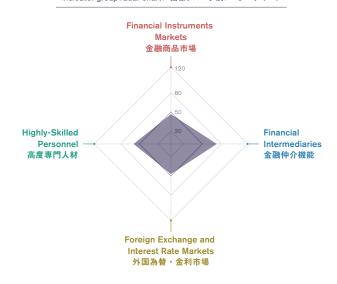


Beijing

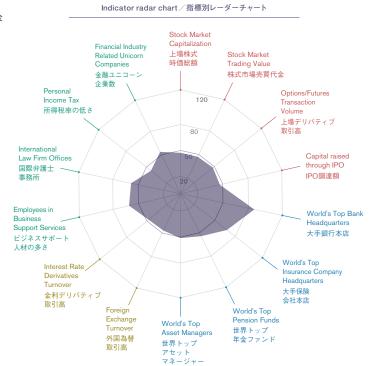
Beijing, leveraging its strength in World's Top Bank Headquarters, maintained its #3 position in "Financial Intermediaries" while an increase in Financial Industry Related Unicorn Companies contributed to a higher score in "Highly-Skilled Personnel."

北京は強みである「大手銀行本店」を背景に『金融仲介機能』で3位を維持し、さらに「金融ユニコーン企業数」の増加により『高度専門人材』のスコアを伸ばした。

Indicator group radar chart /指標グループ別レーダーチャート



*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す

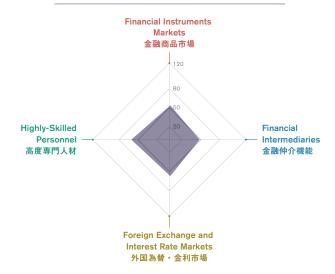


Hong Kong

Hong Kong rose in "Financial Instruments Markets" from #6 to #4, driven by its #3 rank in *Capital Raised through IPO*. It also maintained its #3 position in "Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Markets" and #4 in "Highly-Skilled Personnel."

香港は「IPO調達額」で3位となり、それを背景に『金融商品市場』で6位から4位へと順位を上げた。そのほか『外国為替・金利市場』で3位、『高度専門人材』で4位を維持している。

Indicator group radar chart /指標グループ別レーダーチャート



*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す



Indicator radar chart / 指標別レーダーチャート

・・・ ビジネスサポート 人材の多さ World's Top Interest Rate Insurance Company Headquarters Turnover 大手保険 金利デリバティブ 会社本店 取引高 World's Top Exchange Pension Funds World's Top Turnover 世界トップ 年金ファンド Asset Managers 外国為替 世界トップ アセット マネージャ-

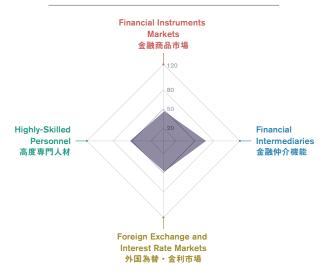
Toronto

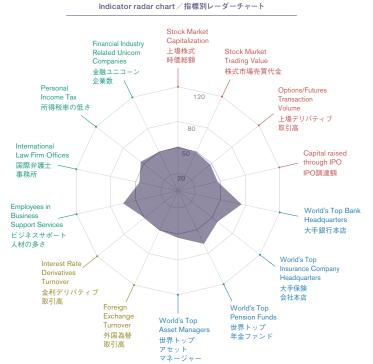
*The graph shows deviation scores *グラフの形は偏差値を表す

Toronto held steady at #4 in "Financial Intermediaries" and #8 in "Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Markets," while improving in "Highly-Skilled Personnel" from #13 to #11. Its strength lies in *World's Top Bank Headquarters*, where it ranks #2 after Beijing.

トロントは『金融仲介機能』で4位、『外国為替・金利市場』で8位を維持しつつ、『高度専門人材』が13位から11位へと上昇した。強みは、北京に次ぐ2位の「大手銀行本店」である。

Indicator group radar chart /指標グループ別レーダーチャート





Global Power City Index 2025 - Financial Centers

世界の都市総合カランキング2025

- 金融センター

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